

Demographic Characteristics and Trends in Texas, the Census and Redistricting

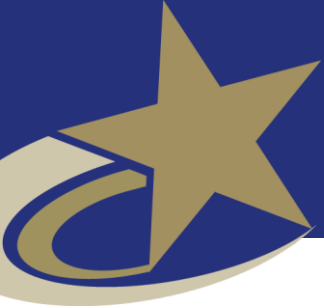
Texas Association of Black
City Council Members

Frisco, Texas

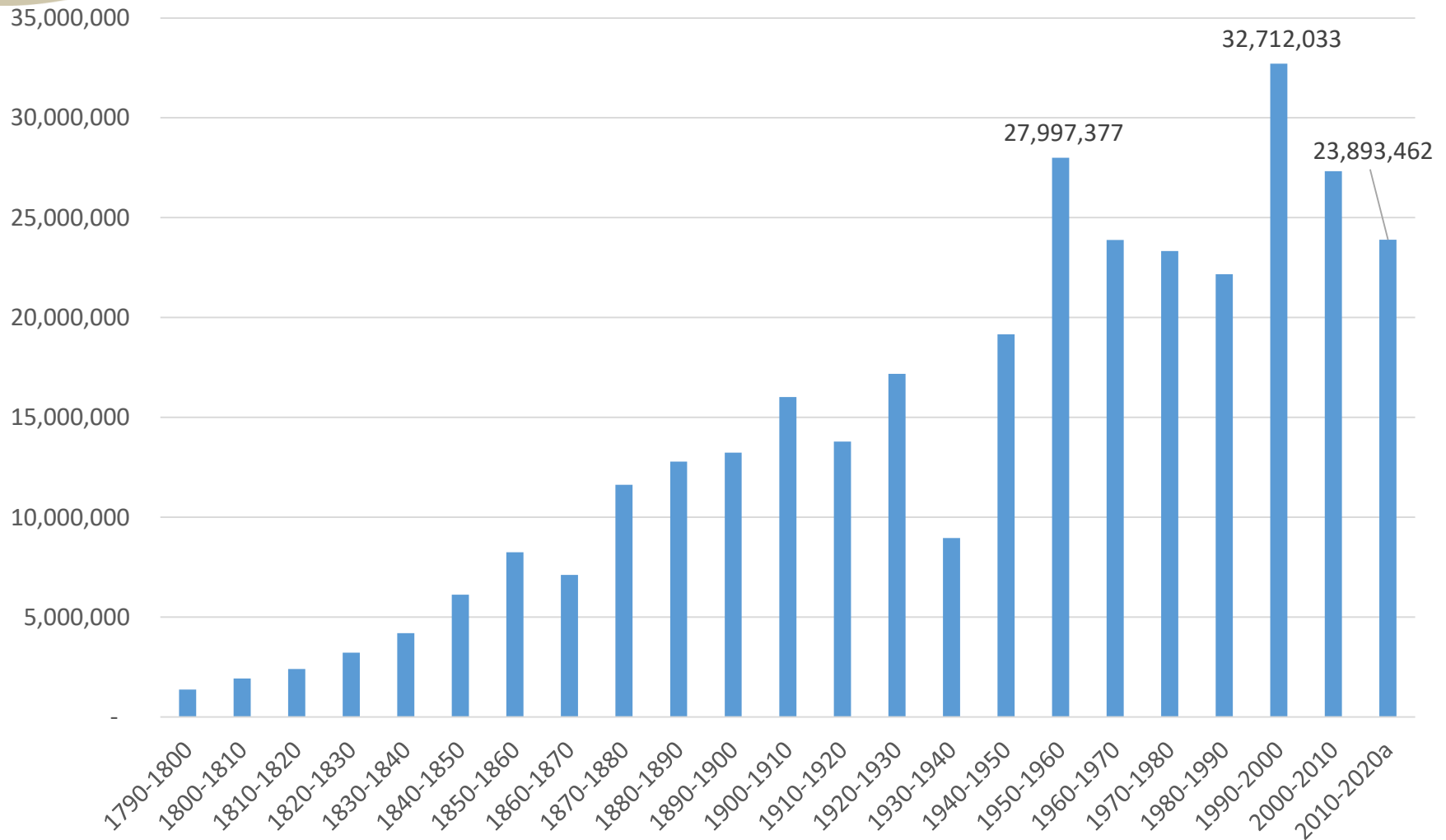
March 4, 2020



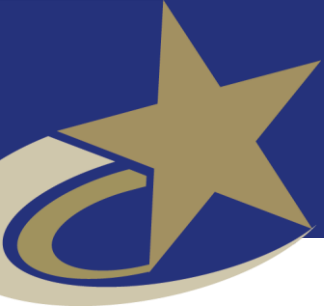
@TexasDemography



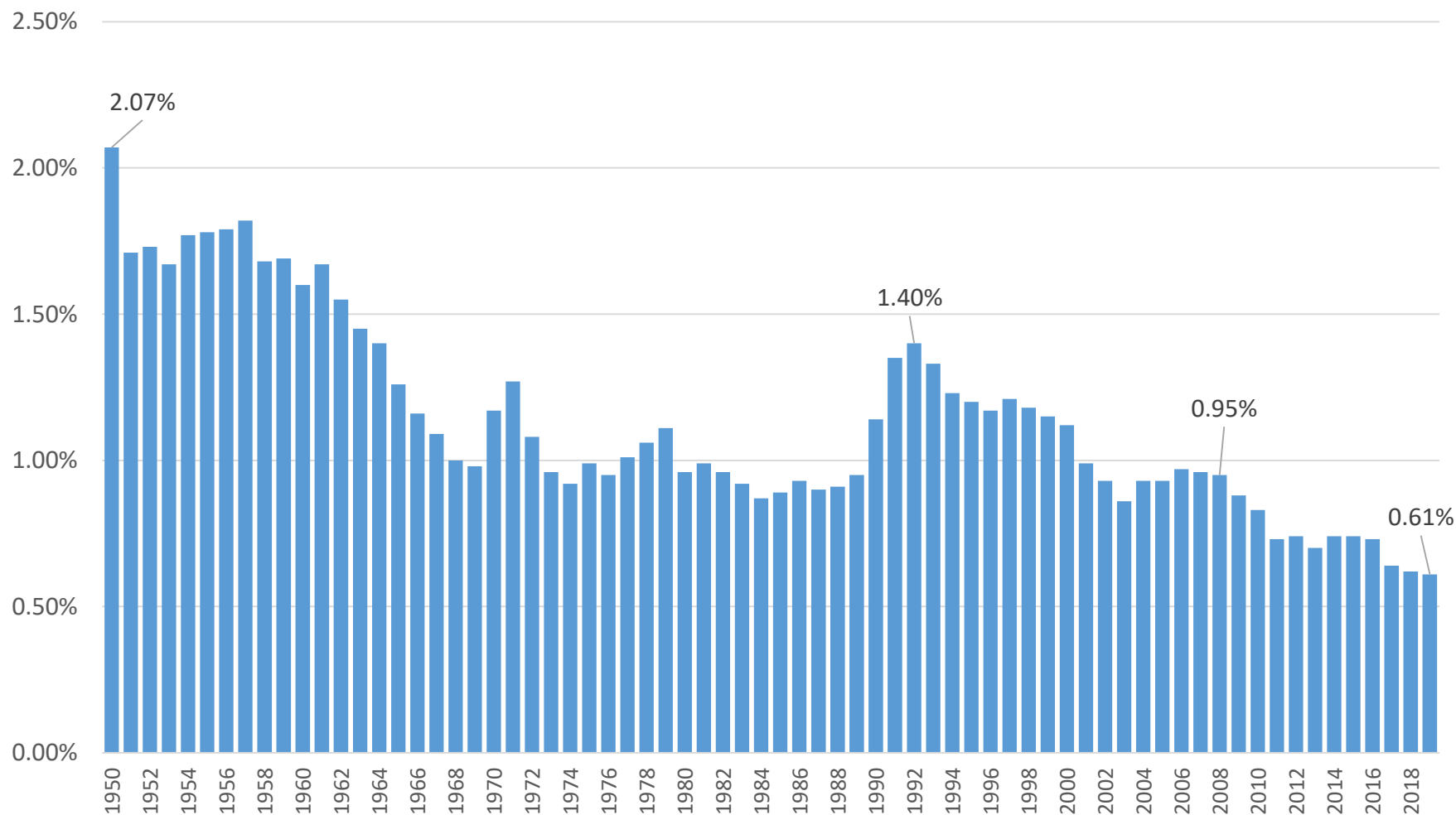
Population Added Between Censuses, United States, 1790-2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau
a Projection from 2017

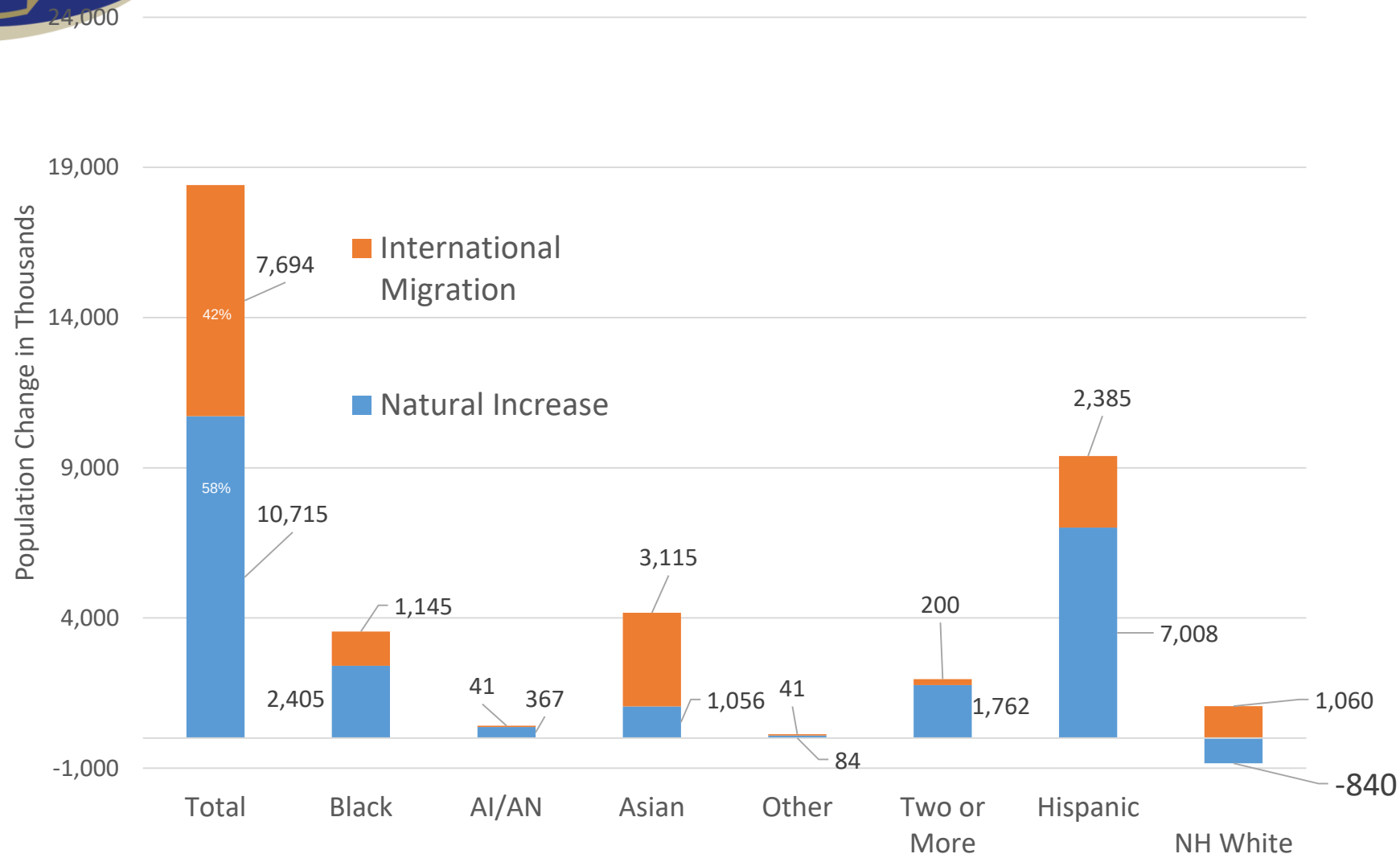


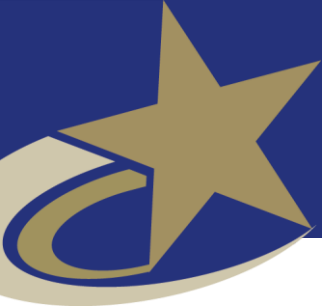
Annual Population Growth Rates, United States, 1950-2019





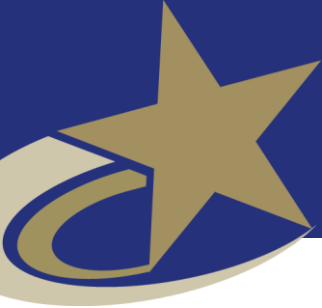
Components of Population Change for the Total and Race/Ethnic Groups, United States, 2010 to 2018





Population Growth of Select States, 2000-2019

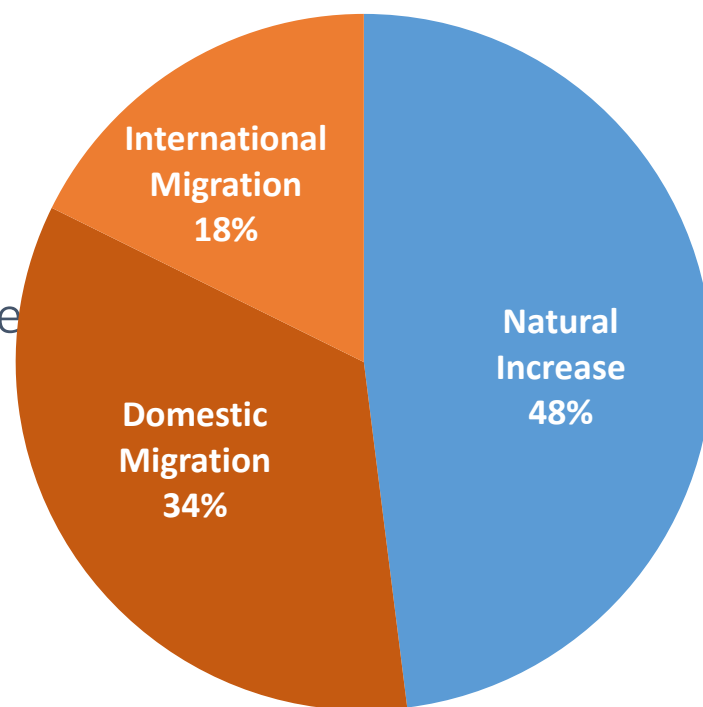
	2000 Population	2010 Population	2019 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2019	Percent Change 2010-2019
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	32,823,9523	19,481,418	6.3%
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	28,995,881	3,849,790	15.3%
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,512,223	2,257,704	6.1%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	21,477,737	2,673,173	14.2%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,617,423	928,694	9.6%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,488,084	952,333	10.0%
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	7,614,893	890,353	13.2%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	7,278,717	886,429	13.9%
Colorado	5,029,196	5,029,196	5,758,736	729,417	14.5%



Daily Growth and Components of Change, Texas, 2018-2019

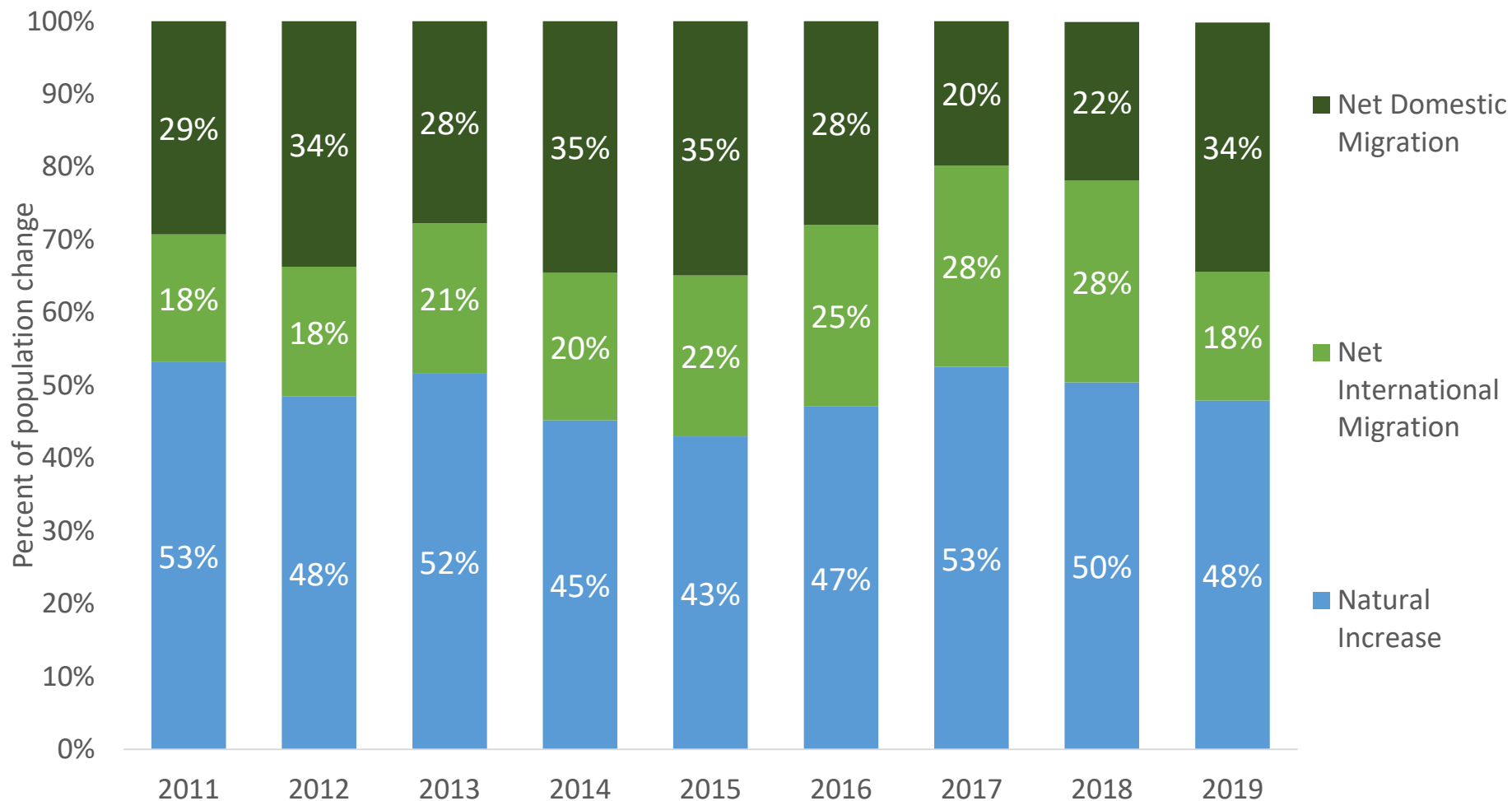
Added 367,215 between July 1, 2018 and July 1, 2019.

- About **1,006** people per day
 - About **483** per day from natural increase (more births than deaths)
 - About **523** per day from net migration (**178** international and **345** domestic migrants per day).



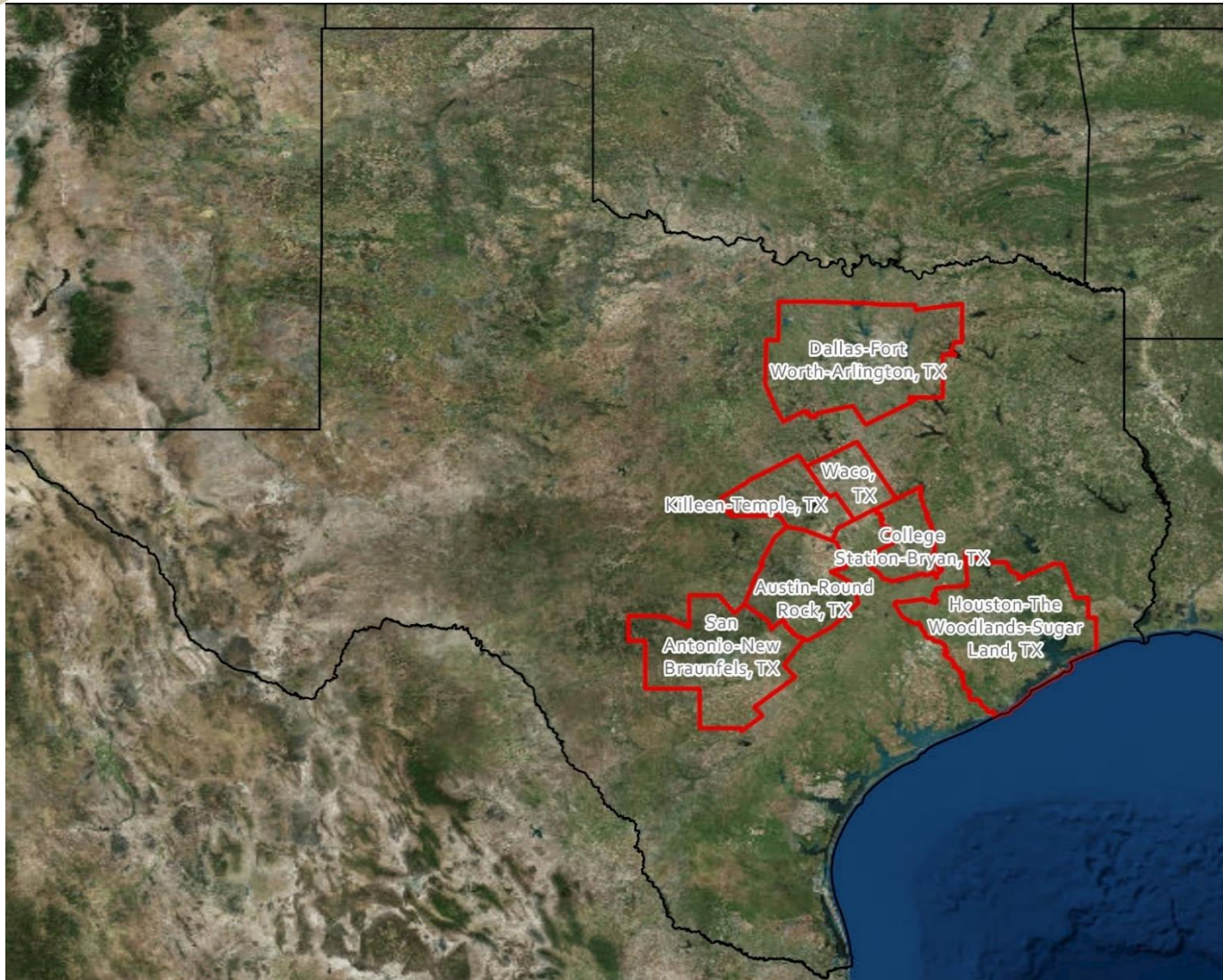


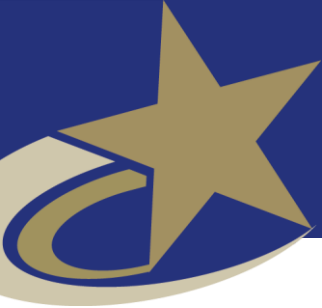
Percent of Population Change by Components of Change, Texas, 2011-2019



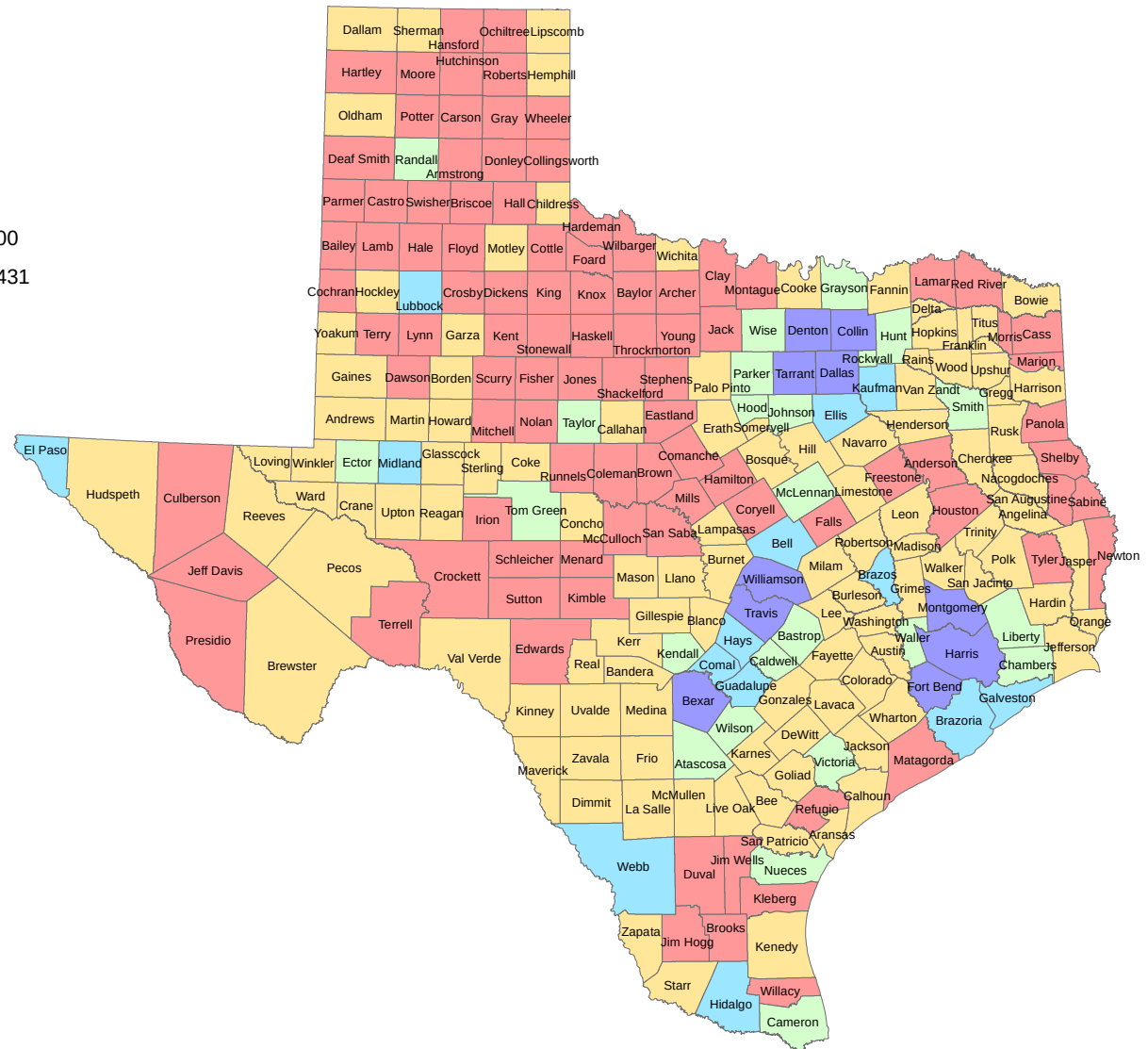
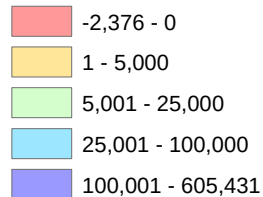


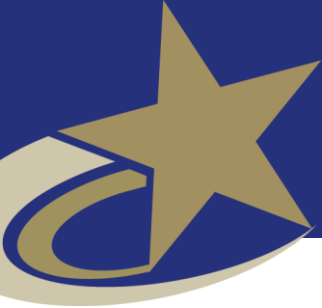
Seven Metropolitan Statistical Areas Accounted for 70% of Texas' Population in 2017



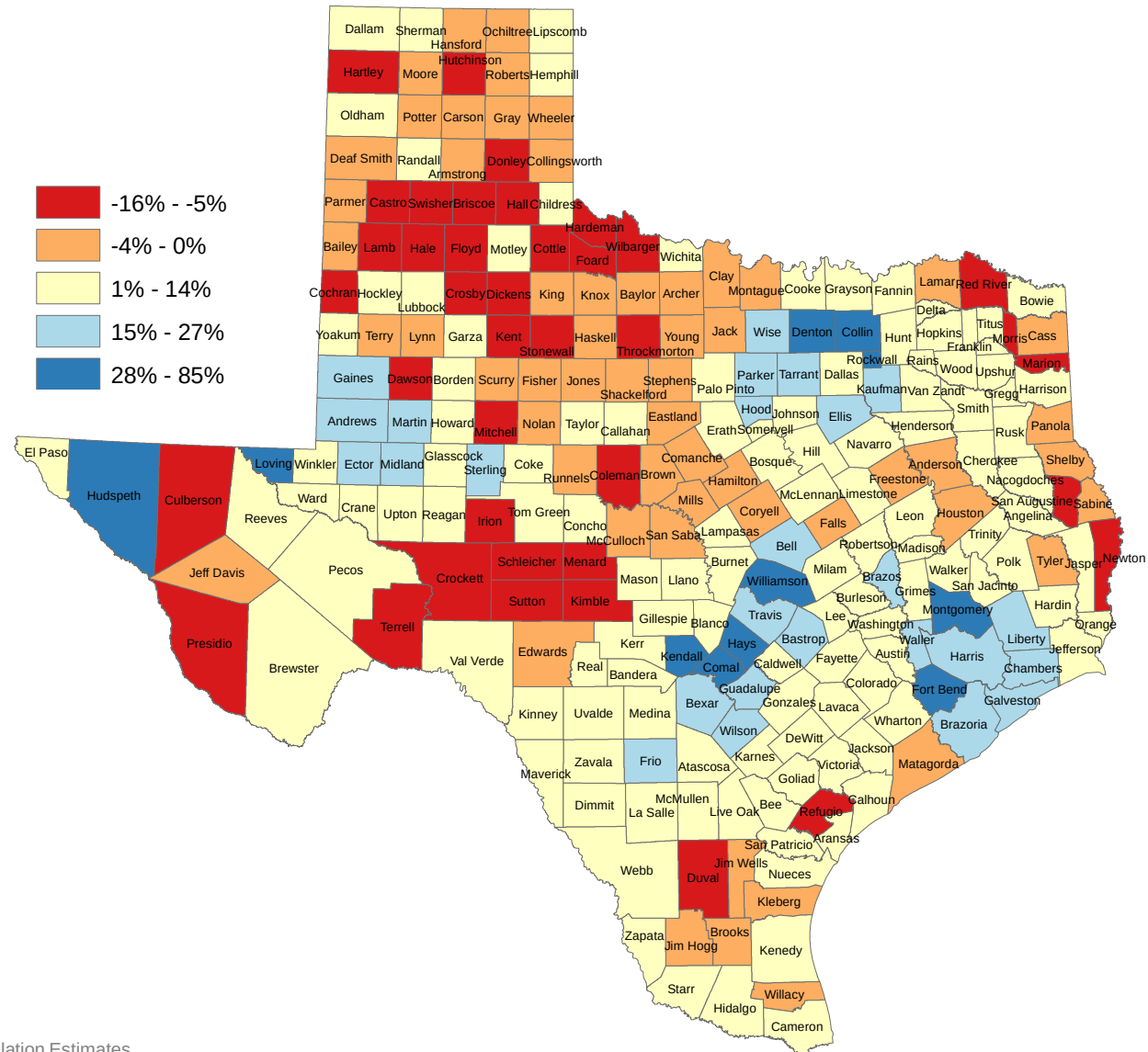


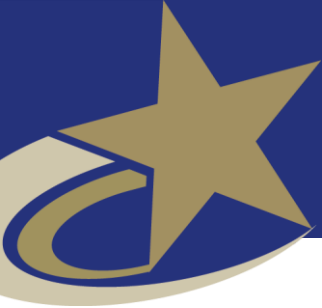
Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2018



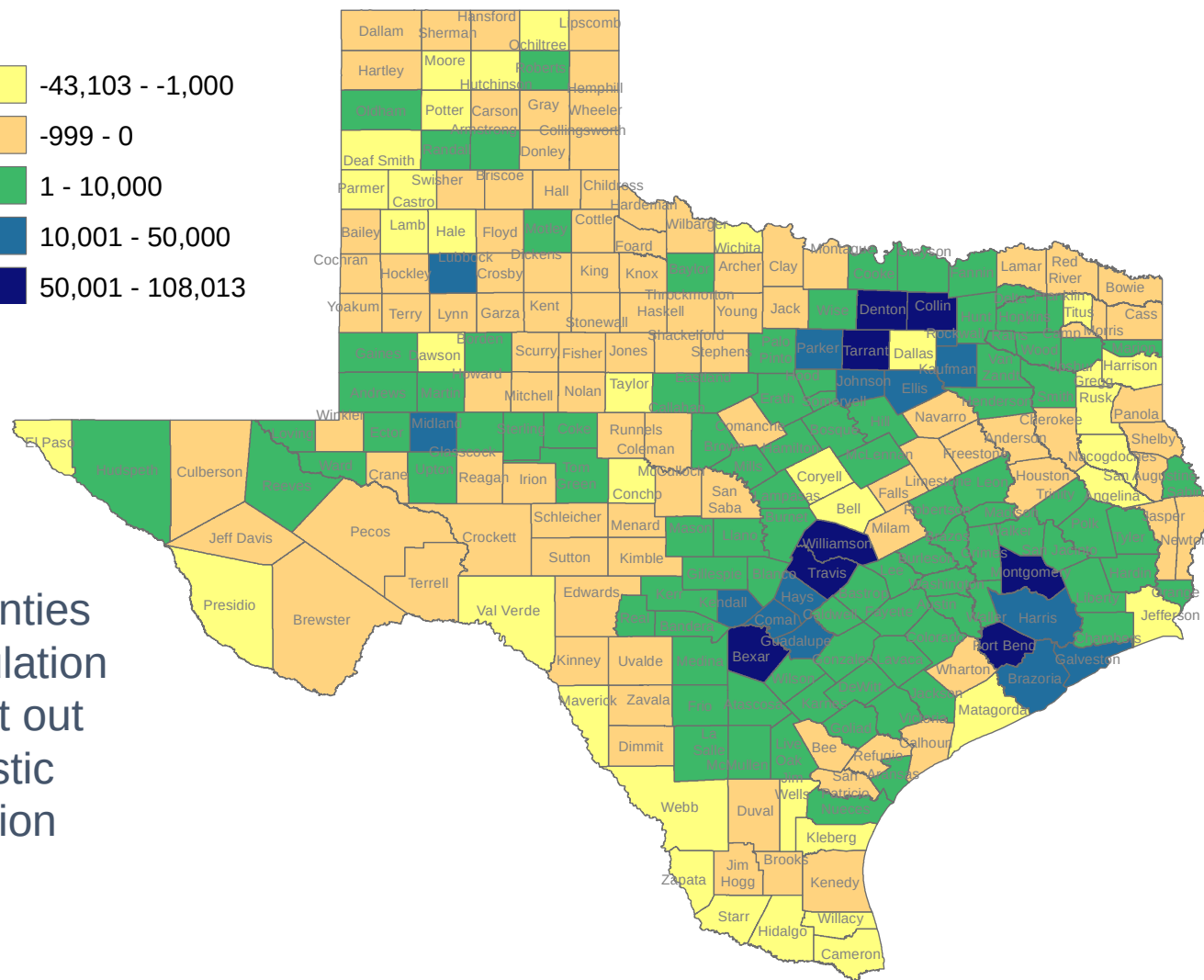
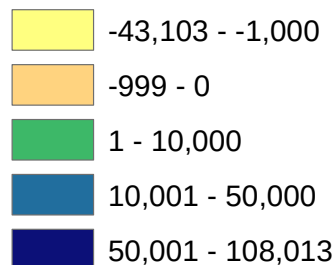


Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2018





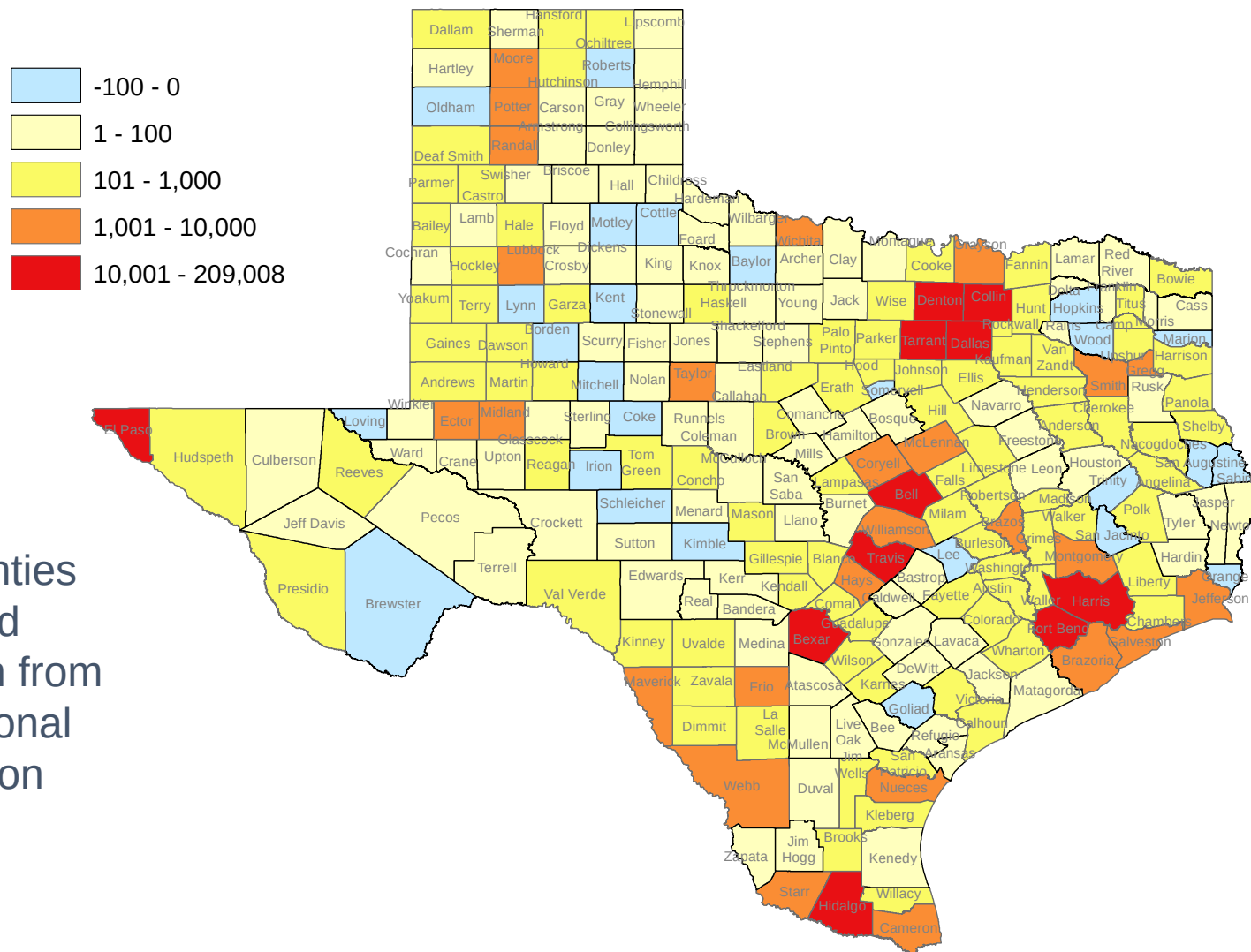
Estimated Numeric Population Change from Domestic Migration by County, Texas, 2010 to 2017



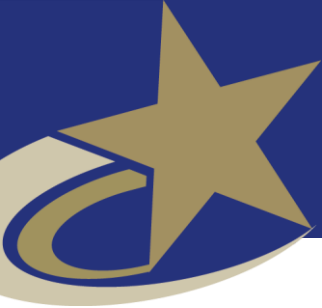
136 counties
lost population
from net out
domestic
migration



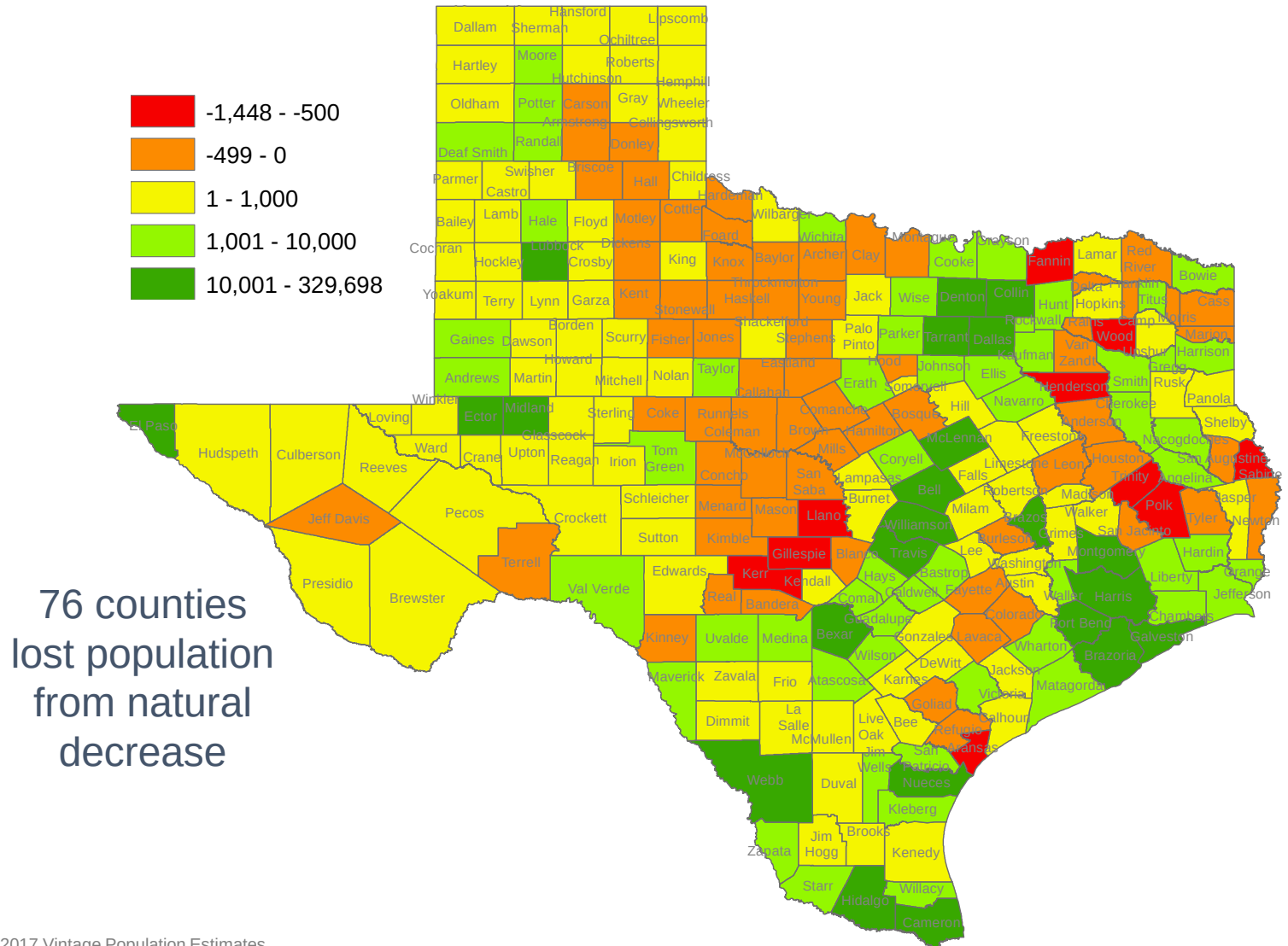
Estimated Population Change from International Migration by County, Texas, 2010 to 2017



238 counties
gained
population from
international
migration



Estimated Population Change from Natural Increase (Decrease) by County, Texas, 2010 to 2017

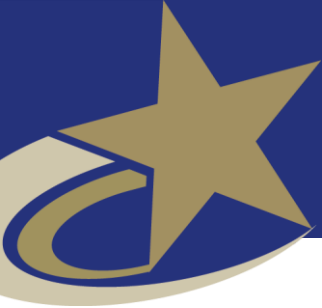




Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2017-2018

County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-2018	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Change from International Migration
Harris	3	4,698,619	34,460	122.5%	-127.2%	104.8%
Collin	4	1,005,146	33,753	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Tarrant	8	2,084,931	27,463	54.2%	15.6%	30.2%
Bexar	9	1,986,049	27,208	51.1%	30.1%	18.8%
Denton	11	859,064	23,734	25.9%	63.8%	10.3%
Fort Bend	13	787,858	21,722	29.0%	45.8%	25.2%
Travis	14	1,248,743	20,972	46.3%	23.5%	30.2%
Williamson	15	566,719	20,771	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Montgomery	17	590,925	18,779	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Dallas	28	2,637,772	14,973	153.5%	-148.9%	95.5%
Hays	56	222,631	8,354	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Bell	61	355,642	7,791	49.1%	39.8%	11.1%
Hidalgo	65	865,939	7,616	131.1%	-46.7%	15.6%
Comal	67	148,373	7,583	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Brazoria	68	370,200	7,500	30.9%	59.8%	9.3%
Midland	72	172,578	7,192	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%

Harris, Dallas, and Hidalgo Counties had negative net migration.



Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2017-2018

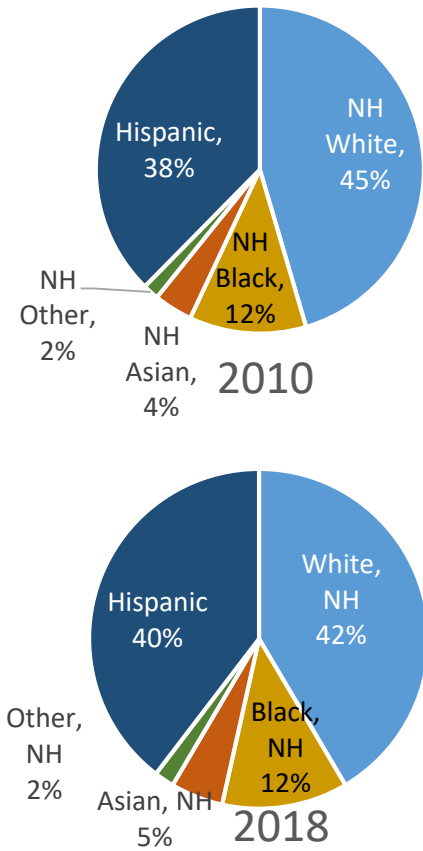
County100	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-2018	Percent Population Change 2017-2018	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Population Change from International Migration
Comal	3	148,373	7,583	5.4%	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Kaufman	4	128,622	5,777	4.7%	13.0%	85.8%	1.2%
Midland	7	172,578	7,192	4.3%	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%
Hood	10	60,537	2,383	4.1%	-2.3%	100.0%	2.3%
Rockwall	13	100,657	3,780	3.9%	11.8%	84.4%	3.8%
Hays	14	222,631	8,354	3.9%	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Williamson	18	566,719	20,771	3.8%	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Kendall	20	45,641	1,657	3.8%	0.5%	94.9%	4.6%
Wise	22	68,305	2,442	3.7%	6.4%	91.9%	1.7%
Waller	24	53,126	1,841	3.6%	18.9%	77.7%	3.4%
Parker	31	138,371	4,667	3.5%	9.5%	88.3%	2.2%
Collin	33	1,005,146	33,753	3.5%	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Rains	34	12,159	408	3.5%	-5.9%	103.2%	2.7%
Ellis	39	179,436	5,800	3.3%	16.0%	81.7%	2.3%
Montgomery	43	590,925	18,779	3.3%	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Ector	48	162,124	4,951	3.2%	29.6%	63.9%	6.5%

*Among counties with populations of 10,000 or more in 2018.

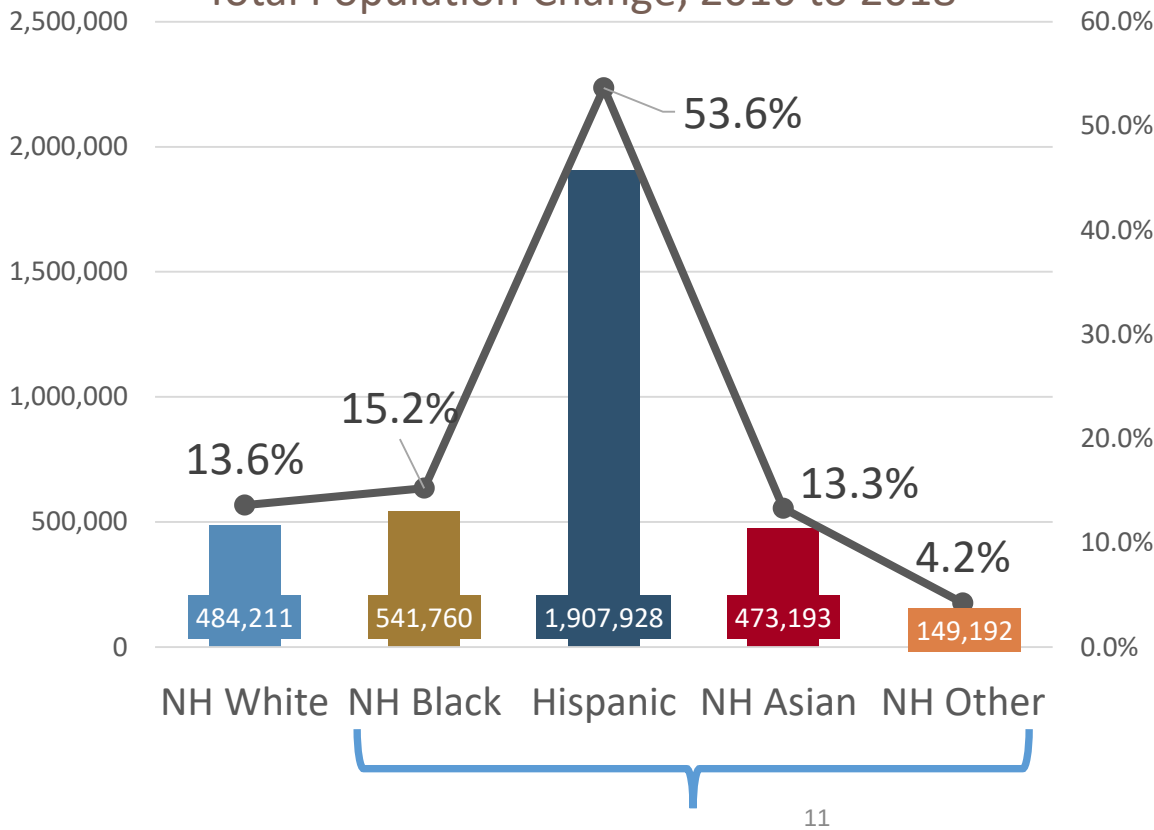
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates



Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2010 and 2018

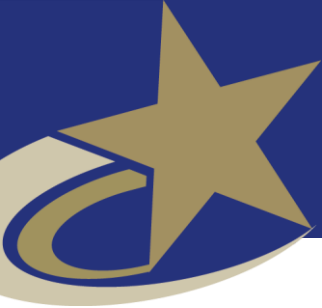


Percent Contribution by Race/Ethnicity to
Total Population Change, 2010 to 2018



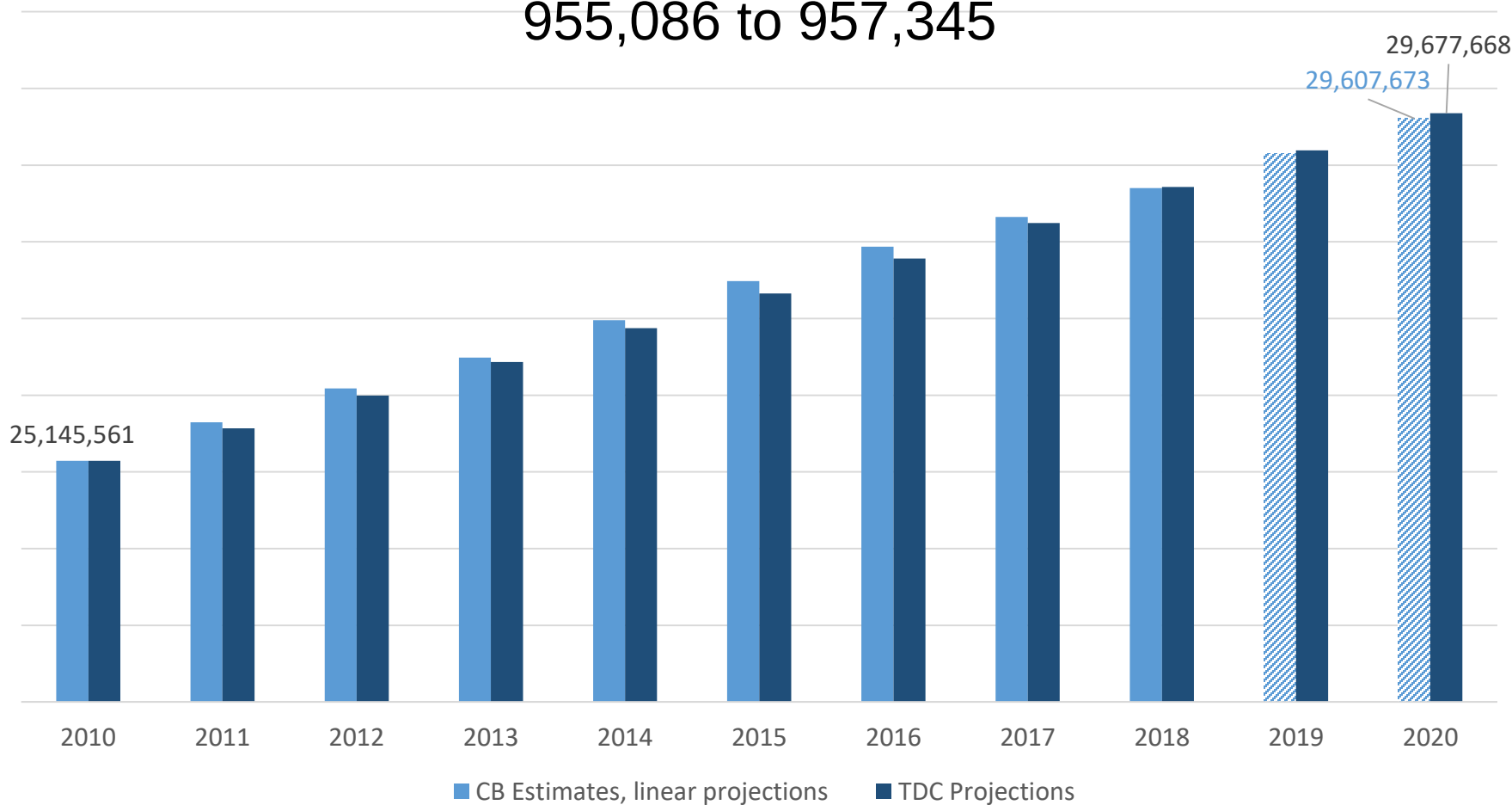
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 Population Estimates

86.4% of Texas' population growth has been from
that of racial and ethnic minority groups



Linear Forecast of Census Bureau Population Estimates 2010-2018 and TDC Population Projections

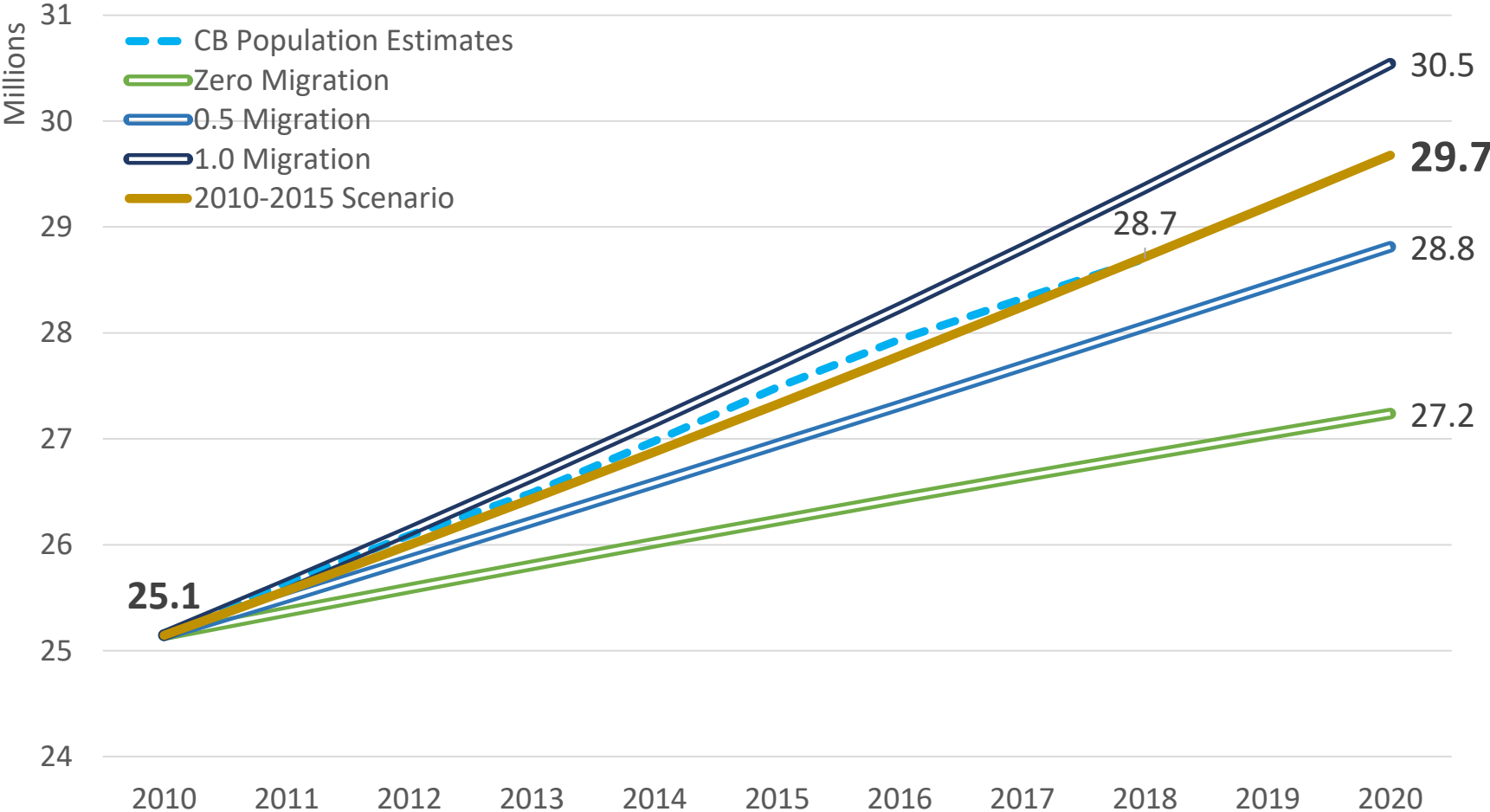
Texas Senate District Target Size =
955,086 to 957,345

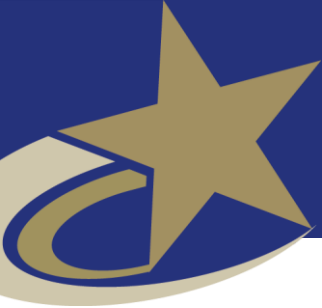




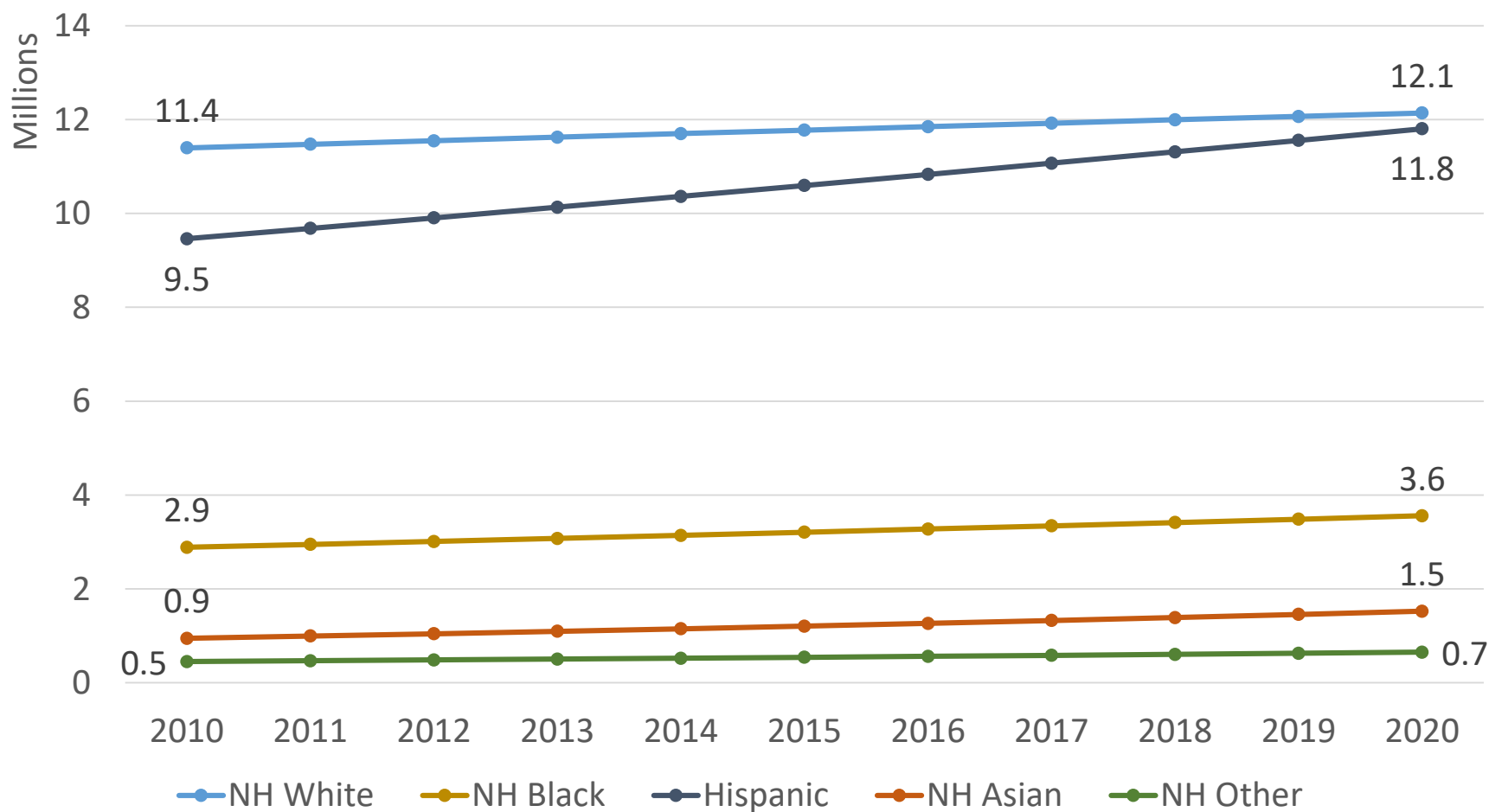
Projected Population, 2010-2020, Texas

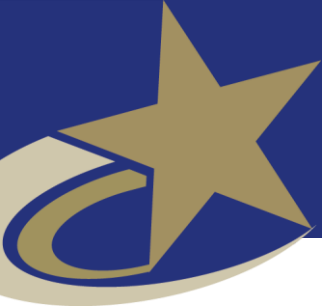
Ideal House District Size = 197,851



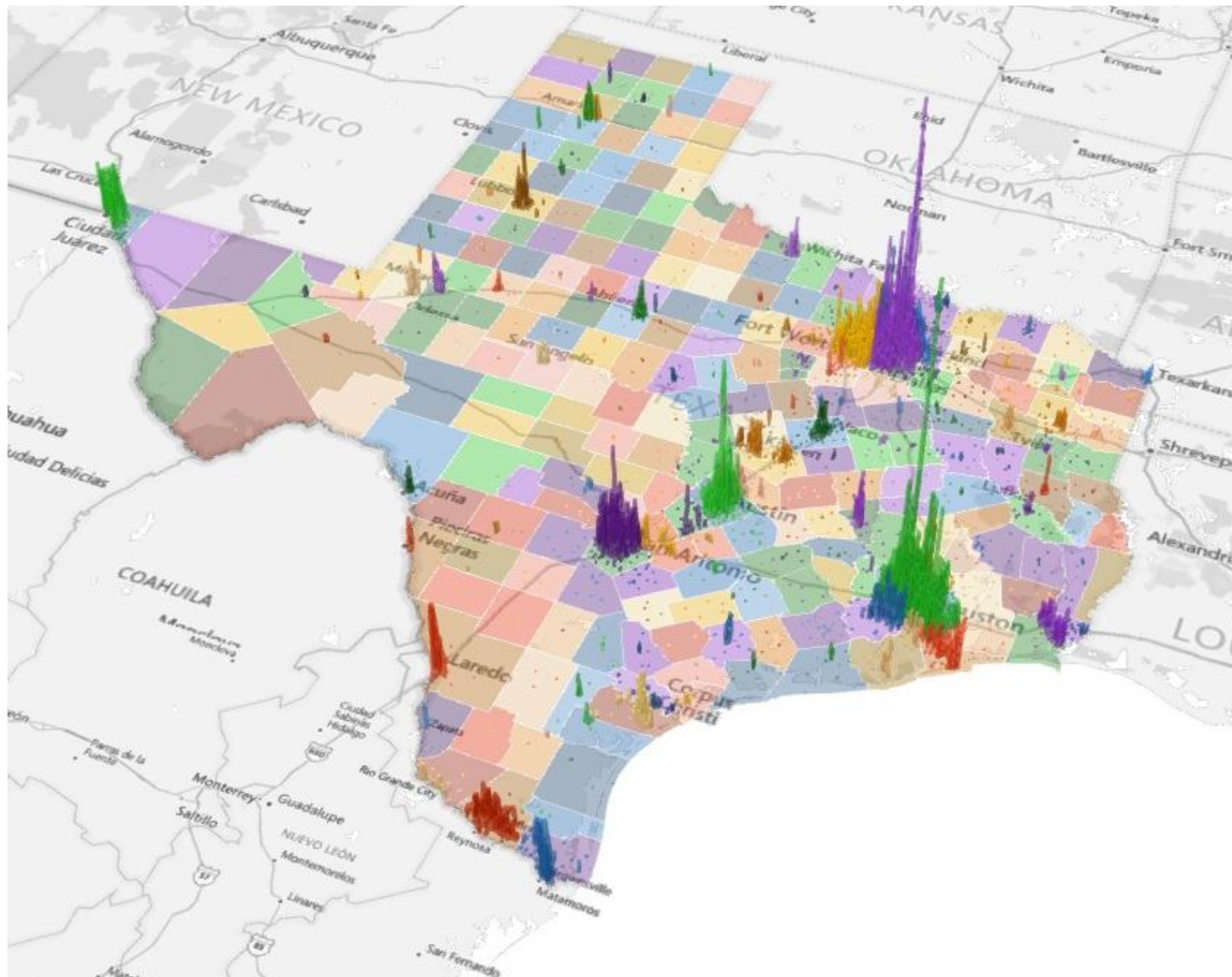


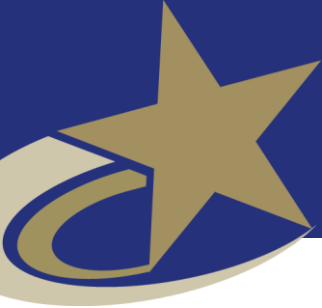
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2020



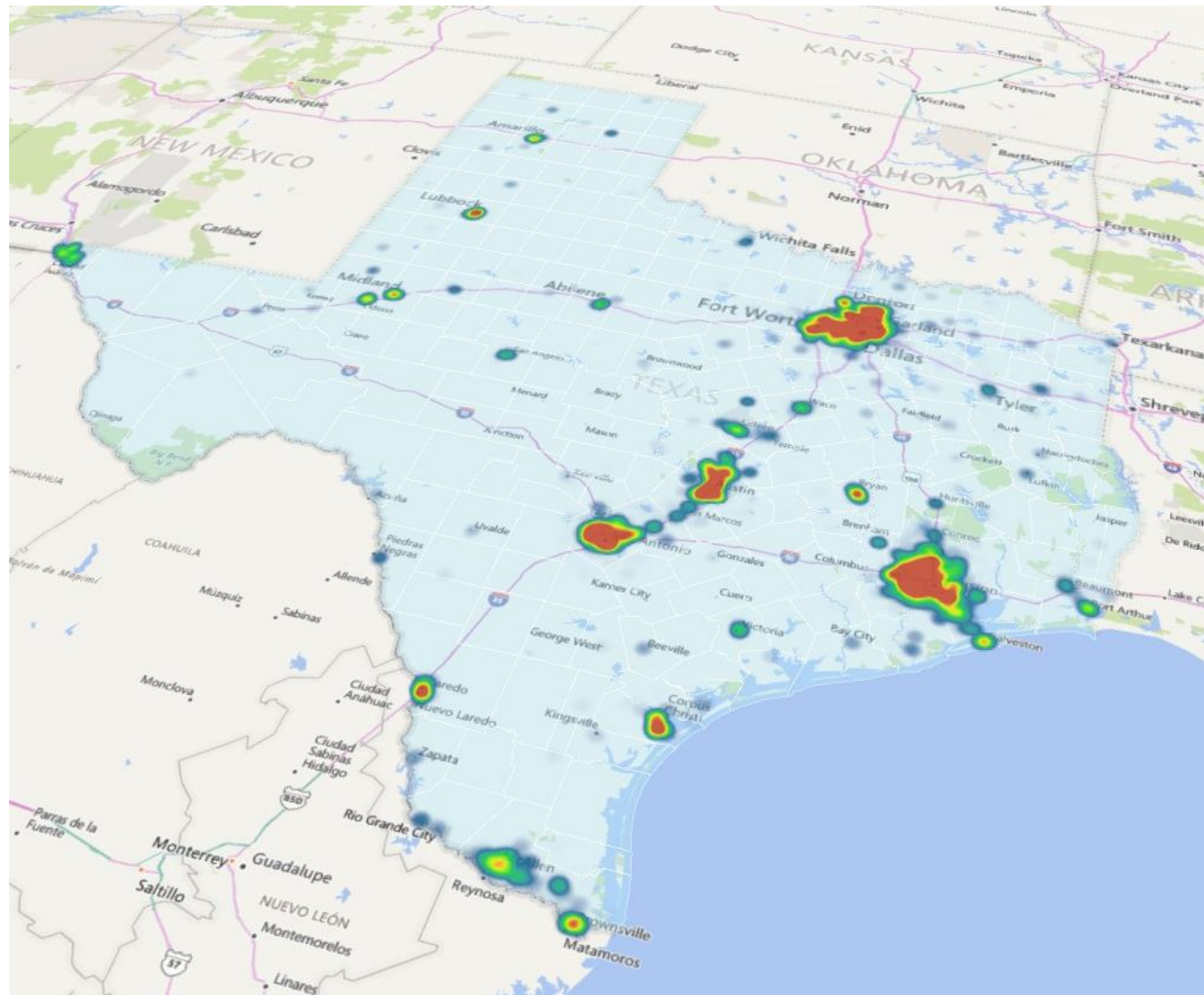


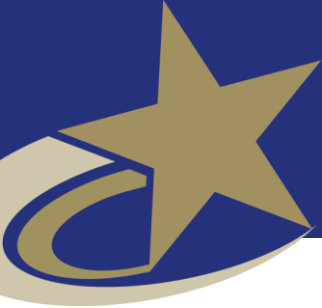
Population Density for Census Tracts, Texas, 2016





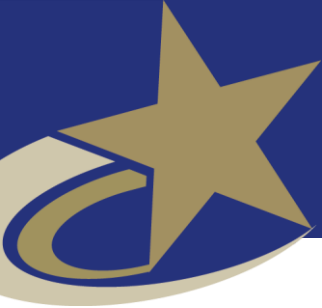
Census Tracts with an Increase in Density, Texas, 2011-2016



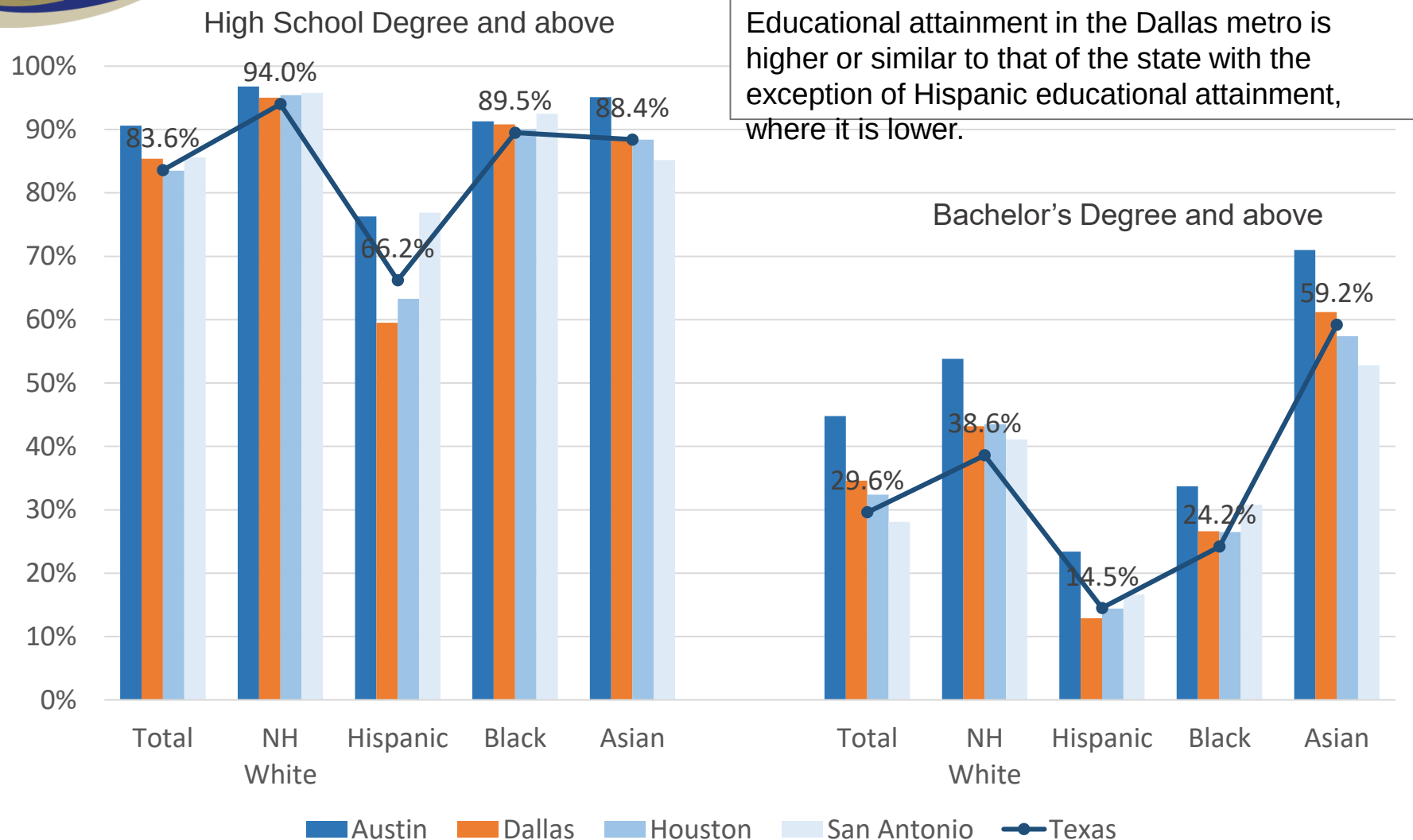


Gender Pay Gap, Texas and Big Four Metros, 2017

	Median Earnings, Male	Median Earnings, Female	Pay Gap
Texas	\$49,414	\$40,236	.81
Austin Metro	\$55,162	\$47,075	.85
DFW Metro	\$51,498	\$44,207	.86
Houston Metro	\$51,634	\$42,274	.82
San Antonio Metro	\$43,515	\$37,535	.86

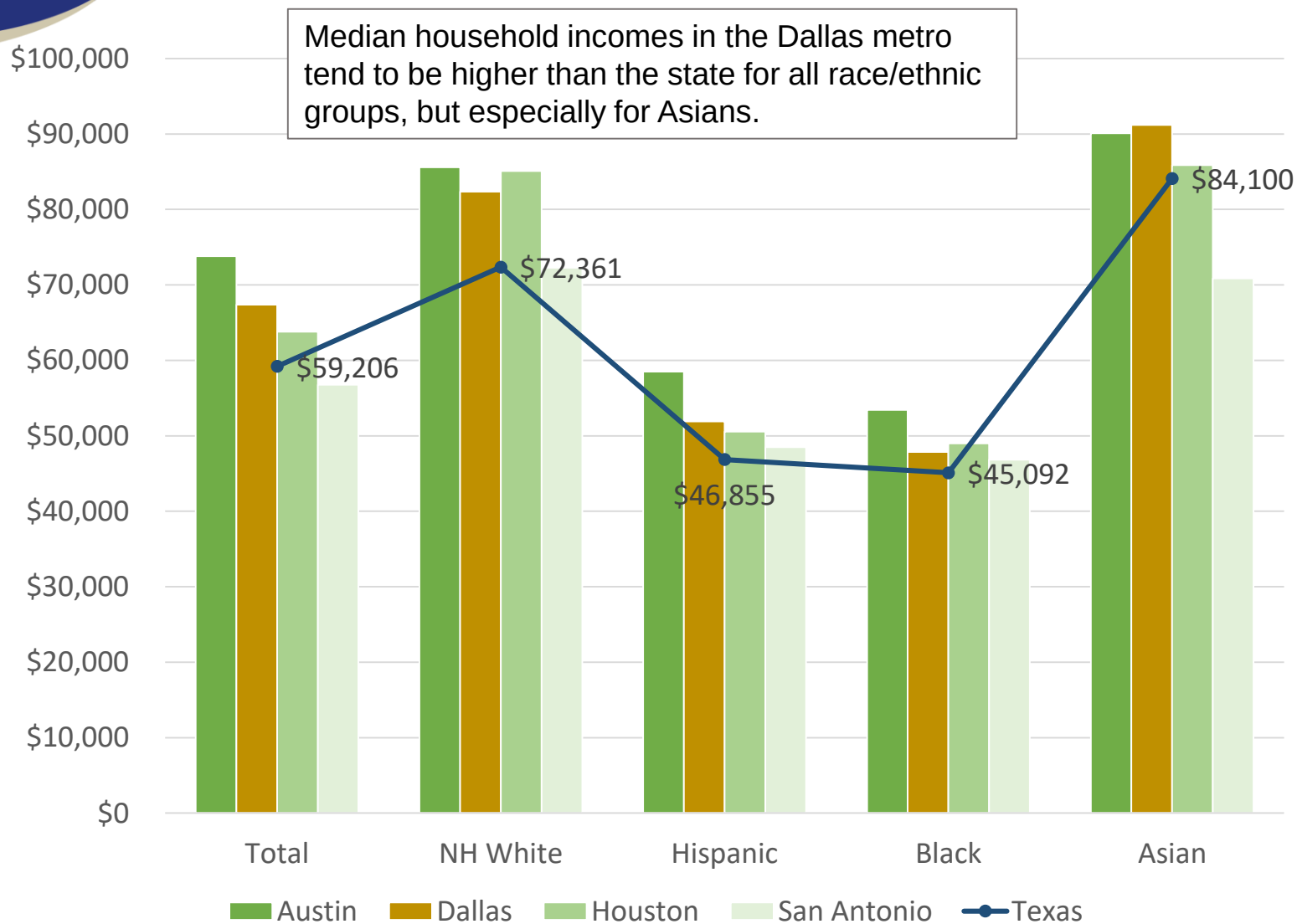


Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity, Texas and Big Four Metro Areas, 2017



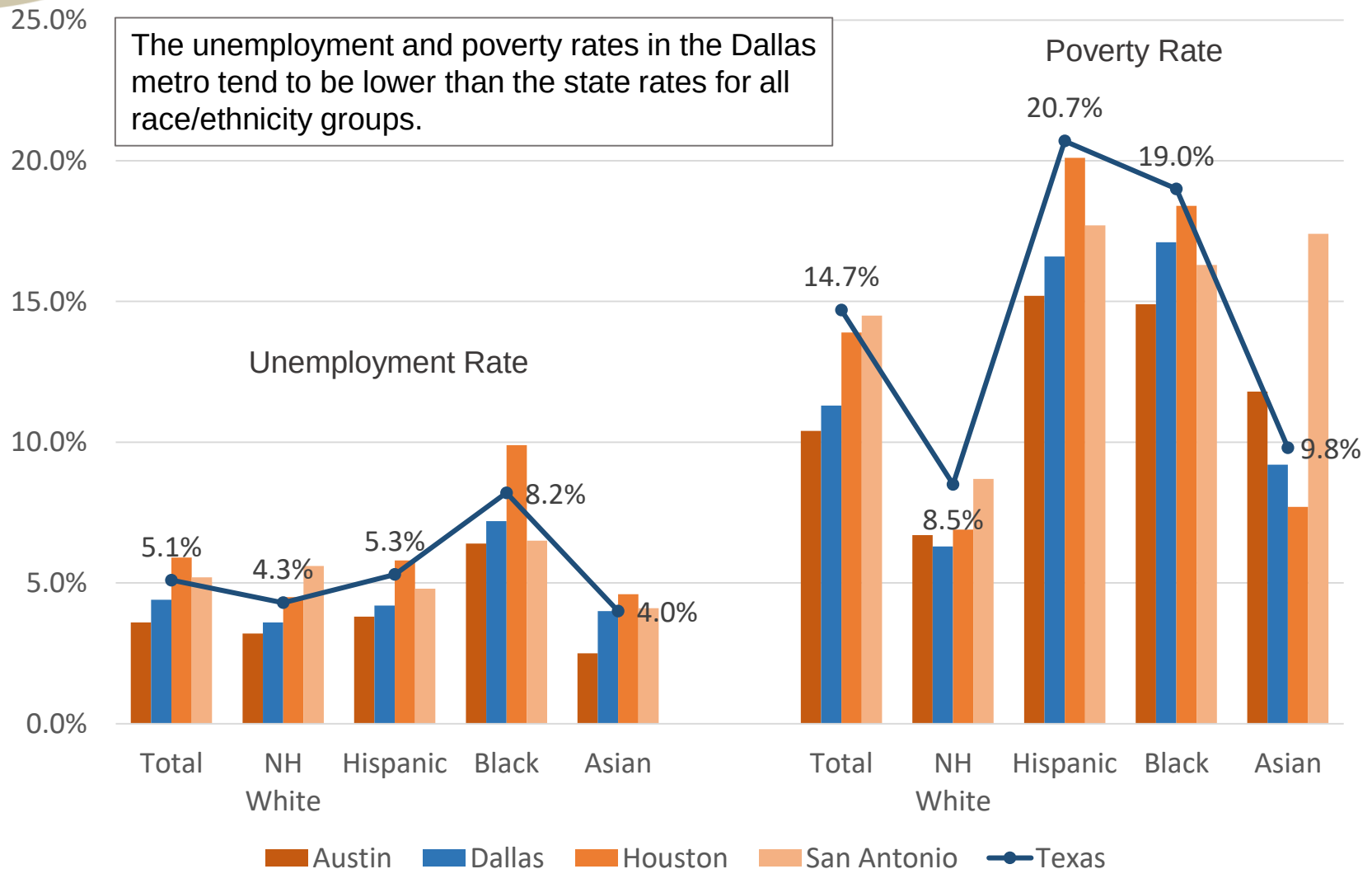


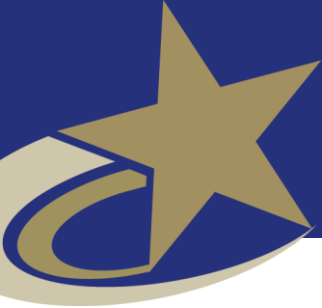
Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, Texas and Big Four Metro Areas, 2017



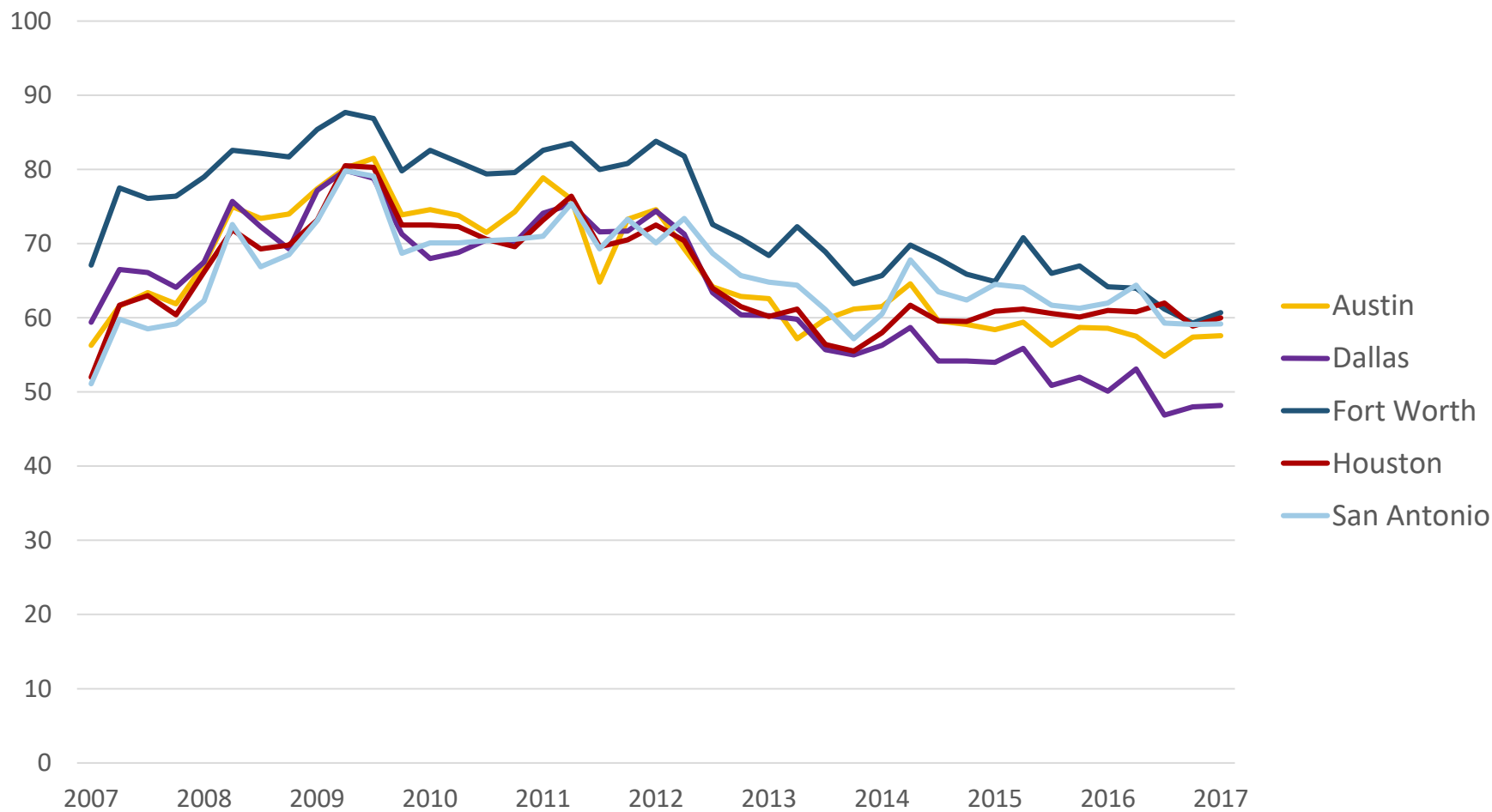


Unemployment and Poverty Rates by Race/Ethnicity, Texas and Big Four Metro Areas, 2017



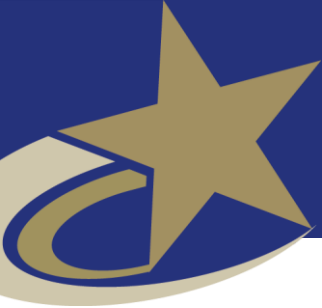


Housing Affordability in Select Texas Metros, 2007-2017

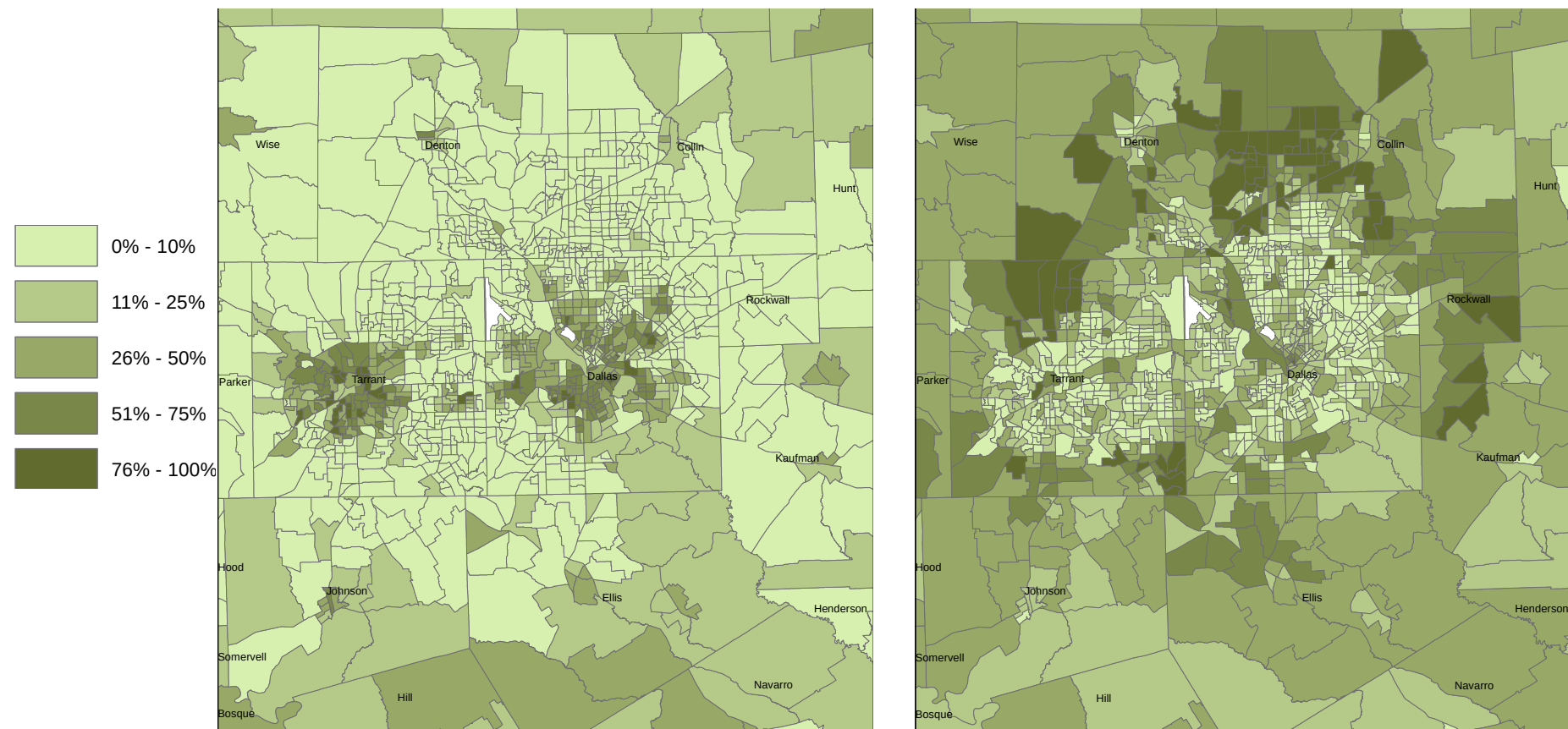


Notes: Data are through fourth quarter 2017. The Housing Opportunity Index represents the share of homes sold in a given area that Would have been affordable to a family earning the local median income.

Source: National Association of Home Builders/Wells Fargo.



Percent of Housing Units Built before 1960 and after 2000, DFW Metro, 2012-2016





CENSUS 2020

- Census counts used for:
 - reapportion the U.S. House of Representatives
 - electoral college votes
 - redraw congressional and state legislative boundaries



- distribution of more than \$675 billion in federal funds for: roads, **schools**, hospitals, public works, and other vital programs.
- 1% undercount of Texans could translate to a loss of \$300 million per year.

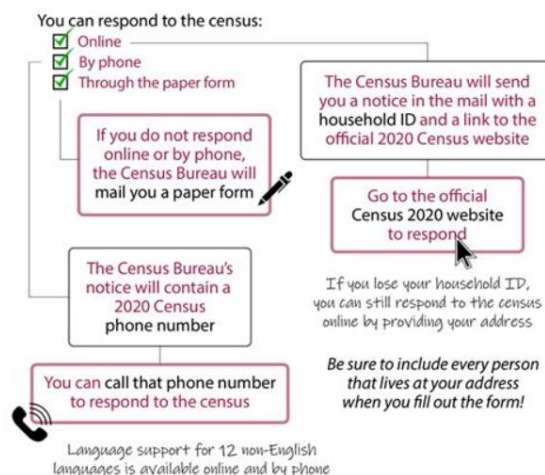
Counting for Dollars 2020
The Role of the Decennial Census in the
Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds

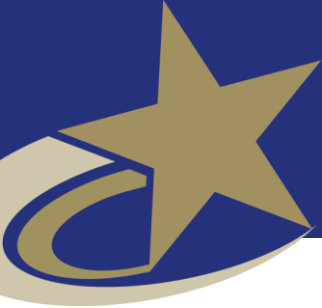


Census 2020 Timeline

- **March 12 - 20:** Households will begin receiving official Census Bureau mail with detailed information on how to respond to the 2020 Census online, by phone, or by mail.
- **March 30 - April 1:** The Census Bureau will count people who are experiencing homelessness and living in shelters.
- **April 1:** Census Day is observed nationwide. By this date, every home will receive an invitation to participate in the 2020 Census.
- **April:** Census takers will begin visiting group quarters.
- **May - July:** Census takers will begin visiting homes that haven't responded.
- **December:** The Census Bureau will deliver apportionment counts to the President and Congress as required by law.

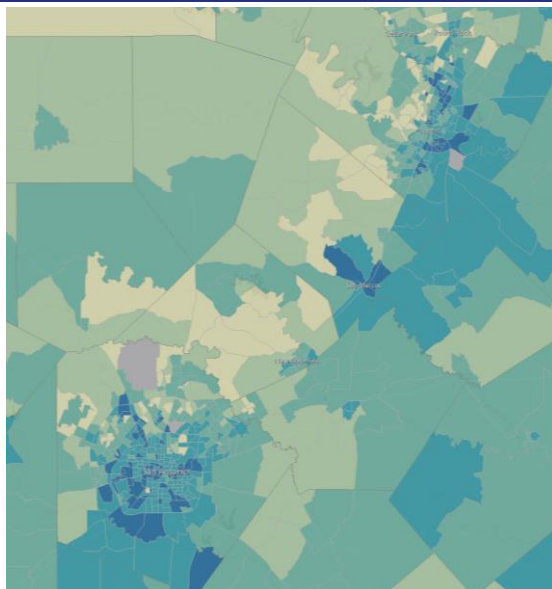
The Internet Response Option in the 2020 Census



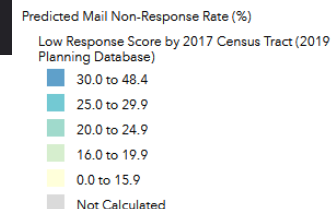
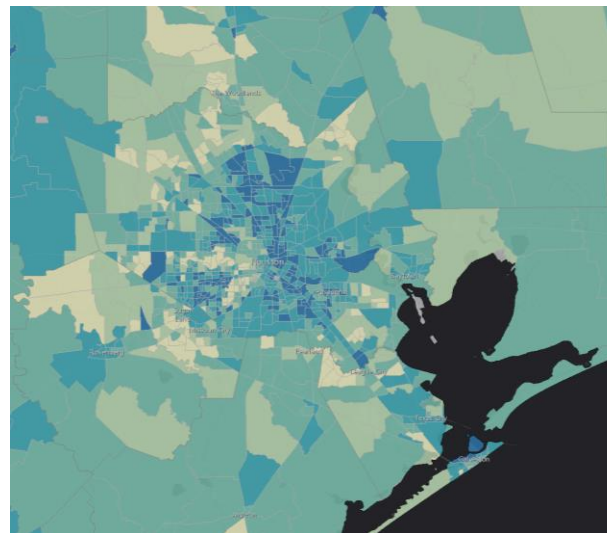


Predicted Mail Non-Response for 2020 Census by Census Tract

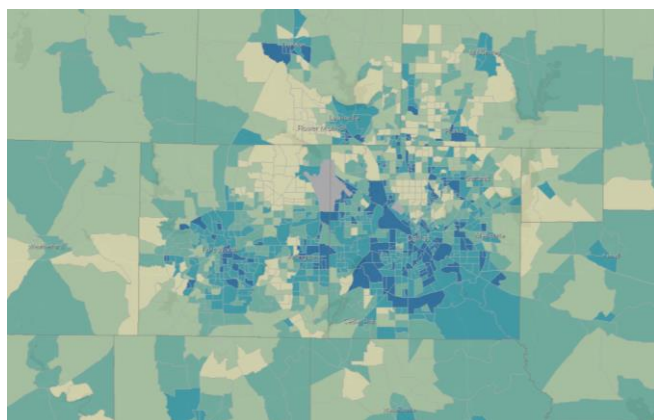
San Antonio/
Austin



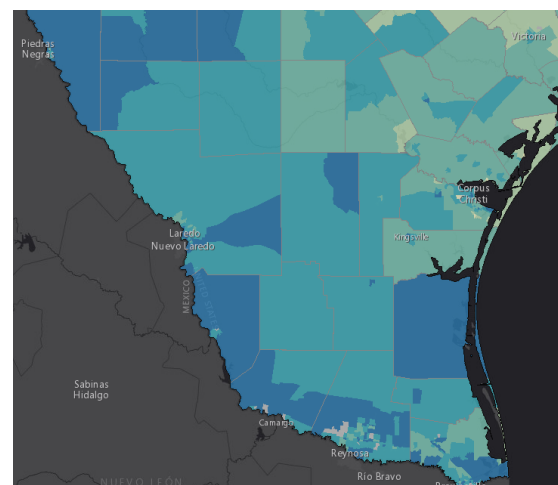
Houston

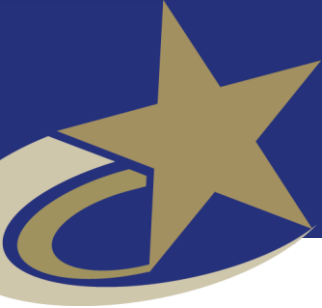


Dallas/
Fort Worth

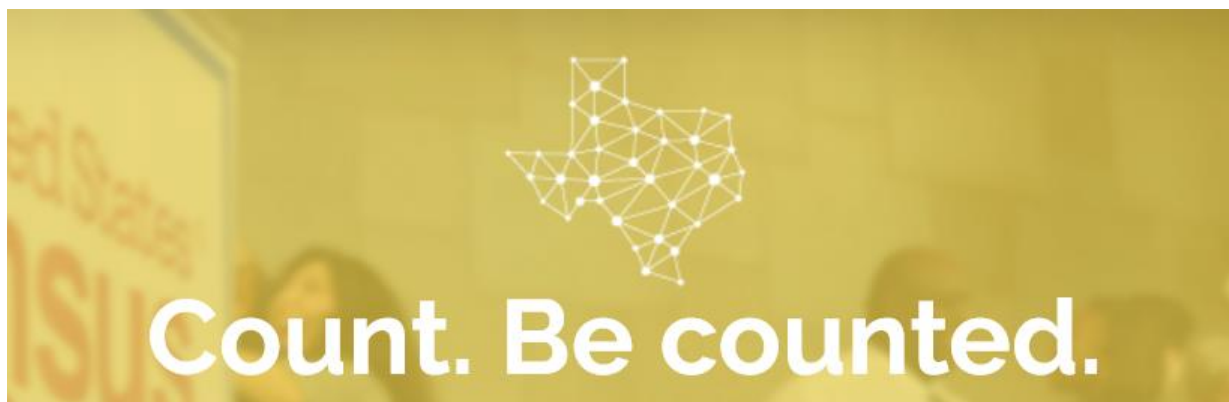


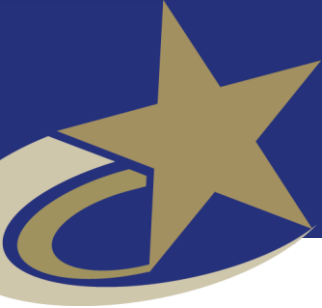
Harlingen/
LRGV





TexasCounts.org





Redistricting Dates

- Apportionment File sent to POTUS on 12/31/2020
- Redistricting Data File (Public Law 94-171 File) received by the Governor no later than April 1, 2021
- PL 94-171 released to states in groups of 8 states per week, with one week prior notice
- PL 94-171 File to include:
 - Race,
 - Race for population 18 and older,
 - Race and Hispanic origin,
 - Race and Hispanic origin for population 18 and older,
 - Occupancy Status
 - Group Quarters (GQ) Population by GQ Type
- Data available at WWW.CENSUS.GOV/RDO

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